Answers:

(1) (a) Since there are 20 boys (even number), the positions of median are 10^{th} and 11^{th} . The mass for 10^{th} and 11^{th} position are 57 kg and 58 kg respectively.

Median mass =
$$\frac{57+58}{2}$$
 = 57.5 kg

Modal mass= 56 kg (most number of boys)

- (b) There are 12 boys with mass less than 60 kg.
 - \therefore P(mass of both boys less than 60 kg) = $\frac{12}{20} \cdot \frac{11}{19} = \frac{33}{95}$

(c)

